

# European Questionnaire on Drug Use among People living in Prison (EQDP)

Long version

#### Authors 2020 version

Luis Royuela, EMCDDA Linda Montanari, EMCDDA

Katerina Grohmannova, Czechia

Julian Vicente, EMCDDA

Liesbeth Vandam, EMCDDA

Nadine Berndt, Luxembourg

Ludmila Carapinha, Portugal

Laura Iasajeva, Latvia

Lina Jurgelaitiene, Lithuania

Ines Kvaternik, Slovenia

Marta Molino, Spain

Josefina Mavrou, Cyprus

Els Plettinckx, Belgium

Caroline Protrais, France

Aurelia Roversi, France

Rita Seixas, Luxembourg

Janusz Sieroslawski, Poland

Vana Sypsa, Greece

Viktor Mravcik, Czechia

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#### 1. General information

1.1 Date of interview (YYYY/N	MM/DD)				
			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
1.2 Sex	1. Male	2. Female		ted/refused	1
	1 🗆	2 🗆	9	) 🗆	
1.3 Age		Years:			
Specifications: Age at the time of the	survey.				
1.4 What is your nationality	?				
<u>Specifications</u> : Nationality as identifie	ed by the respondent. Th	is open question should be adju	usted according to national	standards.	
1.5 What is your country of	birth?				
Specifications: If it is not possible to	answer either of these q	uestions, please mention th	is in the final comments	S.	
1.6 What is your current leg	al status?			Yes	No
1. On remand/Pre-trial/not ye				1 🗆	2 □
Convicted serving sentence				1 🗆	2 🗆
3. Held under administrative of				1 🗆	2 🗆
9. Not stated/refused				1 🗆	2 🗆
Specifications: If these categories are				tion this in the	
comments. Individual countries shou	ld adapt these categorie	s according to their legislati	ve frameworks.		
1.7 How long have you beer	n in prison during	your current imprisc	nment?		
Years:		Montl	ns:		
Specifications: This refers to the enti	re period of imprisonmer	nt in all prisons for the curre	nt sentence. For period	ls shorter tha	ın 1 year,
state 0 years and the number of mon	ths; for periods shorter t	than 1 month, state the prop	portion of the month (e.g	g. 0.5 for 2 w	eeks).
1.8 How many times have y	ou been in prison,	excluding your curr	ent imprisonmen	t (!)¹?	
Times:	If the answer is "Zero'	, refer the respondent to 1.	10 Type of offence(s).		
Specifications: This refers to the num		sonment before the current	one, regardless of the	legal status.	It does not
refer to the number of correctional fa	cilities.				
1.9 What is the total length	of time you have s	pent in prison over y	our lifetime?		
Years:		Mont	ths:		
<u>Specifications:</u> This refers to the enti- state 0 years and the number of mon	re period of imprisonmer ths; for periods shorter t	nt in all prisons for the curre than 1 month, state the prop	nt sentence. For period portion of the month (e.g	ls shorter tha g. 0.5 for 2 w	n 1 year, eeks) <u>.</u>
1.10 Type of offence(s) lead	ling to current				
imprisonment? Offences:				Ye	s No
Offence against property o				1 [	<b>」2</b> □
2. Possession/cultivation/puro				1 [	
Cultivation/trading/trafficking     Violent crims	ig/distribution/selling o	drugs		1 [	
Violent crime     Road safety				1 [	
8. Other (specify)				1 L	
9 Not stated/refused				1 L	□ 2 □ □ 2 □
Specifications: This is an optional qu	estion. The respondent :	should place a cross in option	ons Yes or No in each i	row. Countrie	s should
adapt this list of offences to their nati	ional legal systems. Folio	owing the International Clas	sification of Crimes Sta	tistics (UNO	DC-ICCS).
See methodological guidelines for m	ore details				

<sup>(1)</sup> Sensitive questions, especially those referring to current imprisonment are marked with an exclamation mark (!).

1 11	Which of these, best describes where you	u lived before you came into the co	urrant nric	eon?
1.11	willen of these, best describes where you	u lived before you came into the co	urrent pris	OII f
1.	Stable accommodation			1 □
2.	Homeless or unstable accommodation			2 □
8.	Other (specify)			8 □
9	Not stated/Refused			9 □
hoste	ifications: Living where (most time) in the <u>30 days before</u> I or supported accommodation. Unstable accommodatio in another prison specify in option "8. Other".			e, flat,
	Which of these situations best describes ent prison?	with whom you lived before you	came int	0
cuii	ent prison:		Yes	No
1.	Nobody - living alone		1 🗆	2 □
2.	Living with the family of origin (parents, etc.)		1 🗆	2 □
3.	Living with partner / husband / wife		1 🗆	2 □
4.	Adult children (age 18+)	Number of Children	1 🗆	2 □
5.	Dependent children (under 18)	Number of Children	1 🗆	2 □
6.	Living with friends or other people (not family)	<u> </u>	1 🗆	2 □
8.	Other (specify)		1 🗆	2 □
9	Not stated/refused		1 🗆	2 □
	ifications: Living with whom in the <u>30 days before curren</u> ng with children provide its number.	<u>nt imprisonment</u> . If living in another prison spec	cify in option '	"8. Other".
1.13	Which of these, best describes your labo	ur status before you came into cu	rrent prisc	n?
E	conomic activity/Labour status; 30 days before	e prison		
1.	Occasionally employed			1 □
2.	Regularly employed			2 □
3.	Student (full-time education/training)			3 □
4.	Unemployed <i>looking</i> for work/training			4 □
5.	Unemployed <i>not looking</i> for work/training			5 □
6.	Social benefits/pensioners or retired/disable emp	loyed		6 □
7.	Looking after home or family/house-makers			7 🗆
8.	Other (specify)			8 □
9	Not stated/refused			9 □
	<u>ifications</u> : Labour status before you came into current pr ime.  Unemployed refers to a person <u>without</u> a paid job.	ison. Employed refers both to <u>self-employ or e</u>	employee eith	er full or
1.14	Which of these situations best describes	your current highest educational	level?	
1.	Never went to school/ Never completed primary s	school		1 □
2.	Primary level of education			2 □
3.	Secondary level of education			3 □
4.	Tertiary/Higher level of education			4 □
8.	Other (specify)			8 □
9	Not stated/Refused			9 □
Spec	.i <u>ifications</u> : The categories refer to the following Internatio	nal Standard Classification of Education (ISC	ED). See	<u> </u>
	odological guidelines for more details. Other cannot read a		•	

#### 2. Substance use outside and inside prison

2.0 Have you ever, even if only once, used/consumed substance(s): tobacco, alcohol, illegal drugs (heroin, cannabis, ecstasy, LSD) or medicines without a doctor's prescription?  $1\square$  Yes  $2\square$  No

Specifications: If the answer is "No", refer the respondent to 4. Health status: question 4.1.

(A) Substance use OUTSIDE prison, before coming into this prison<sup>&</sup>

### 2.1 Had you ever used any of the following substances, even if only once? <u>Outside prison</u>, before your current imprisonment (!)

Substance	Never used	Substance(s) <u>ever</u> used outside prison before current imprisonment (!)	Substance(s) used during the last 12 months outside prison before current imprisonment (!)	Substance(s) used <u>during the</u> <u>last 30 days</u> outside prison before current imprisonment (!)
1. Tobacco (cigarettes)	1□	2□	3□	4□
2. Alcohol (beer, wine, spirits)	1□	2□	3□	4□
3. Cannabis (marijuana, hash, joints)	1□	2□	3□	4□
4. Powder cocaine (coke)	1□	2□	3□	4□
5. Crack cocaine (base, rock)	1□	2□	3□	4□
6. Amphetamine (speed, whizz)	1□	2□	3□	4□
7. Methamphetamine (meth, crank, ice)	1□	2□	3□	4□
8. Ecstasy (MDMA or MDA)	1□	2□	3□	4□
Hallucinogenic mushrooms (magic mushrooms; boomers, champs, fungus)	1□	2□	3□	4□
10. Ketamine (K, special K)	1□	2□	3□	4□
11. LSD (acid, dots)	1□	2□	3□	4□
12. Heroin (horse, brown, shit)	1□	2□	3□	4□
13. Methadone misused* (done, meth)	1□	2□	3□	4□
14. Buprenorphine misused* (Bup, B, subs, bupe)	1□	2□	3□	4□
15. Fentanyl illicit/misused* (china white, TNT)	1□	2□	3□	4□
16. Barbiturates misused* (Barbs)	1□	2□	3□	4□
17. Benzodiazepines misused* (Benzos)	1□	2□	3□	4□
18. GHB/GBL (G, Liquid X)	1□	2□	3□	4□
19. Volatile inhalants/solvents (glue, poppers)	1□	2□	3□	4□
New psychoactive substances: synthetic cannabinoids (e.g. Spice, fake weed) **	1□	2□	3□	4□
21. New psychoactive substances: synthetic cathinones (e.g. mephedrone, pentedrone, alpha-PVP)** (M-Cat, drone, Top Cat)	1□	2□	3□	4□
22. Anabolic steroids (Juice, Gym)	1□	2□	3□	4□
23. Other substances (specify below)	1□	2□	3□	4□

<u>Specifications</u>: The respondent should place a cross in one option in each row according to his or her experience. A specification can be included to direct respondents who have not used any of these substances in the last 30 days to question 2.3 in section 2B. Countries should list substances in their national language and should include country-specific street names for substances where appropriate.

Notes: <sup>&</sup> Before entering the current prison from the outside, not from another prison; substance use when he/she was living outside prison.

<sup>\*</sup> Without a doctor's prescription. \*\* List new psychoactive substances from the substance groups that are prevalent in your country and show images of drugs to facilitate answers if necessary.

### 2.2 Had you ever used $\underline{ANY}$ substances, even if only once outside prison, before your current imprisonment (!)? 1 $\square$ Yes 2 $\square$ No

Specifications: If the answer is "No", refer the respondent to 2.3.

### 2.3 How often have you used the substances listed below outside prison in the <u>last month</u> (last 30 days) before your current imprisonment (!)?

Substance	Not used in the last 30 days	Used on 1-3 days in the last 30 days	Used on 4-9 days in the last 30 days	Used on 10-19 days in the last 30 days	Used on 20 days or more in the last 30 days
1. Tobacco (cigarettes)	1⊡	2□	3□	4□	5□
Alcohol (beer, wine, spirits)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
<ol><li>Cannabis (marijuana, hash, joints)</li></ol>	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
Powder cocaine (coke)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
5. Crack cocaine (base, rock)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
6. Amphetamine (speed, whizz)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
7. Methamphetamine (meth, crank, ice)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
8. Ecstasy (MDMA or MDA)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
Hallucinogenic mushrooms     (magic mushrooms; boomers,     champs, fungus)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
10. Ketamine (K, special K)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
11. LSD (acid, dots)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
12. Heroin (horse, brown, shit)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
13. Methadone misused* (done, meth)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
14. Buprenorphine misused* (bup, B, subs, bupe)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
15. Fentanyl illicit/misused* (china white, synthetic heroin, TNT)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
16. Barbiturates misused* (Barbs)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
17. Benzodiazepines misused* (Benzos)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
18. GHB/GBL (G, Liquid X)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
19. Volatile inhalants/solvents (glue, poppers)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
20. New psychoactive substances: synthetic cannabinoids (e.g. Spice, fake weed) **	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
21. New psychoactive substances: synthetic cathinones (e.g. mephedrone, pentedrone, alpha- PVP)** (M-Cat, drone, Top Cat)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
22. Anabolic steroids (Juice, Gym)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
23. Other substances (specify below)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□

<u>Specifications</u>: The respondent should place a cross in one option in each row according to his or her experience. Countries should list substances in their national language and should include country-specific street names for substances where appropriate.

<sup>\*</sup> Without a doctor's prescription. \*\* List new psychoactive substances from the substance groups that are prevalent in your country and show images of the drugs to facilitate answers if necessary.

#### (B) Substance use <u>INSIDE</u> prison

### 2.4 During the time you have been inside prison during your current or past imprisonment, have you used $\overline{ANY}$ substances, even only once? 1 $\square$ Yes 2 $\square$ No

Specifications: If the answer is "No", refer the respondent to 4. Health status: question 4.1

### 2.5 During the time you have been <u>inside prison</u> during your current or past imprisonment, have you used the following substances, even only once?

Substance	Ever used <u>in any prison</u>		Ever used <u>in any prison</u>		ed durin mprison	ng <u>current</u> i <u>ment</u> (!)	
	Yes	Yes No I don't know			No	l don't know	
1. Tobacco (cigarettes)	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□	
Alcohol brought into prison	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□	
Alcohol produced within prison	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□	
4. Strong tea***	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□	
5. Cannabis (marijuana, hash, joints)	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□	
6. Powder cocaine (coke)	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□	
7. Crack cocaine (base, rock)	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□	
Amphetamine (speed, whizz)	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□	
Methamphetamine (meth, crank, ice)	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□	
10. Ecstasy (MDMA or MDA)	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□	
11. Hallucinogenic mushrooms (magic mushrooms; boomers, champs, fungus)	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□	
12. Ketamine (K, special K)	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□	
13. LSD (acid, dots)	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□	
14. Heroin (horse, brown, shit)	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□	
15. Methadone misused* (done, metha)	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□	
16. Buprenorphine misused* (bup, B, subs, bupe)	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□	
17. Fentanyl illicit/misused* (china white, synthetic heroin, TNT)	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□	
18. Barbiturates misused* (barbs)	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□	
19. Benzodiazepines misused* (benzos)	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□	
20. GHB/GBL (G, Liquid X)	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□	
21. Volatile inhalants/solvents (glue, poppers)	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□	
22. New psychoactive substances: synthetic cannabinoids (e.g. Spice, fake weed) **	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□	
23. New psychoactive substances: synthetic cathinones (e.g. mephedrone, pentedrone, alpha-PVP) ** (M-Cat, drone, Top Cat)	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□	
24. Anabolic steroids (juice, Gym)	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□	
25. Other substances (specify below)	1□	2□	9□	1□	2□	9□	

<u>Specifications</u>: This question asks about experience with substance use during the respondent's lifetime within any prison premises, either during the current imprisonment (!) or during a previous imprisonment, in this country or abroad.

The respondent should place a cross in each column according to his or her experience. Countries should list substances in their national language and should include country-specific street names for substances where appropriate. A specification can be included to direct respondents who have not used any of these substances inside prison to section 3.

<sup>\*</sup> Without a doctor's prescription.

<sup>\*\*</sup> List new psychoactive substances from the substance groups that are prevalent in the country and show images of the drugs to facilitate answers if necessary.

<sup>\*\*\* &#</sup>x27;Strong tea' refers to a very strong infusion made from tea, sometimes with tobacco or other licit or illicit substances. Replace with the term used in your country

### 2.6 Did you start using ANY substances for the first time while you were inside prison, either during your current or during any previous imprisonment (!)? 1 $\square$ Yes 2 $\square$ No

Specifications: If the answer is "No", refer the respondent to 4. Health status: question 4.1

### 2.7 Did you start using these substances for the first time while you were <u>inside prison</u>, either during your current or during any previous imprisonment (!)?

Substance		First use inside prison during any imprisonment (!)			
	Yes	No	l don't know		
1. Tobacco (cigarettes)	1□	2□	9□		
2. Alcohol brought into prison	1□	2□	9□		
Alcohol produced within prison	1□	2□	9□		
4. Strong tea***	1□	2□	9□		
5. Cannabis (marijuana, hash, joints)	1□	2□	9□		
6. Powder cocaine (coke)	1□	2□	9□		
7. Crack cocaine (base, rock)	1□	2□	9□		
8. Amphetamine (speed, whizz)	1□	2□	9□		
Methamphetamine (meth, crank, ice)	1□	2□	9□		
10. Ecstasy (MDMA or MDA)	1□	2□	9□		
11. Hallucinogenic mushrooms (magic mushrooms; boomers, champs, fungus)	1□	2□	9□		
12. Ketamine (K, special K)	1□	2□	9□		
13. LSD (acid, dots)	1□	2□	9□		
14. Heroin (horse, brown, shit)	1□	2□	9□		
15. Methadone misused* (done, meth)	1□	2□	9□		
16. Buprenorphine misused* (bup, B, subs, bupe)	1□	2□	9□		
17. Fentanyl illicit/misused* (china white, synthetic heroin, TNT)	1□	2□	9□		
18. Barbiturates misused* (barbs)	1□	2□	9□		
19. Benzodiazepines misused* (benzos)	1□	2□	9□		
20. GHB/GBL (G, Liquid X)	1□	2□	9□		
21. Volatile inhalants/solvents (glue, poppers)	1□	2□	9□		
22. New psychoactive substances: synthetic cannabinoids (e.g. spice, fake weed) **	1□	2□	9□		
23. New psychoactive substances: synthetic cathinones (e.g. mephedrone, pentedrone, alpha-PVP) ** (M-Cat, drone, Top Cat)	1□	2□	9□		
24. Anabolic steroids (Juice, Gym)	1□	2□	9□		
25. Other substances (specify below)	1□	2□	9□		

**Specifications**: The respondent should place a cross according to his or her experience.

Possible filter: If the respondent has not used any illicit substances while inside prison, then this section can be omitted and the respondent should go to question 2.7, which concerns age at first use.

<sup>\*</sup> Without a doctor's prescription.

<sup>\*\*</sup> List new psychoactive substances from the substance groups that are prevalent in the country and show images of the drugs to facilitate answers if necessary.

<sup>\*\*\* &#</sup>x27;Strong tea' refers to a very strong infusion made from tea, sometimes with tobacco or other licit or illicit substances. Replace with the term used in the country in question.

### 2.8 Has "<u>your current imprisonment</u>" lasted for <u>at least 30 days</u> (!)? 1□ Yes 2□ No

Specifications: Check with question Q-1.7. If the answer is "NO", refer the respondent to question 2.7.

### 2.9 How often have you used the following substances during the last 30 days <u>inside prison</u> during your current imprisonment (!)?

Substance	Not used in the last 30 days	Used on 1-3 days in the last 30 days	Used on 4- 9 days in the last 30 days	Used on 10-19 days in the last 30 days	Used on 20 days or more in the last 30 days
1. Tobacco (cigarettes)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
2. Alcohol brought into prison	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
3. Alcohol produced within prison	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
4. Strong tea***	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
5. Cannabis (marijuana, hash, joints)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
6. Powder cocaine (coke)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
7. Crack cocaine (base, rock)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
8. Amphetamine (speed, whizz)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
9. Methamphetamine (meth, crank, ice)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
10. Ecstasy (MDMA or MDA)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
11. Hallucinogenic mushrooms (magic mushrooms; boomers, champs, fungus)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
12. Ketamine (K, special K)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
13. LSD (acid, dots)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
14. Heroin (horse, brown, shit)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
15. Methadone misused* (done, meth)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
16. Buprenorphine misused* (bup, B, subs, bupe)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
17. Fentanyl illicit/misused* (china white, synthetic heroin, TNT)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
18. Barbiturates misused* (barbs)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
19. Benzodiazepines misused* (benzos)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
20. GHB/GBL (G, Liquid X)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
21. Volatile inhalants/solvents (glue, poppers)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
22. New psychoactive substances: synthetic cannabinoids (e.g. Spice, fake weed)**	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
23. New psychoactive substances: synthetic cathinones (e.g. mephedrone, pentedrone, alpha-PVP)** (M-Cat, drone, Top Cat)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
24. Anabolic steroids (Juice, Gym)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□
25. Other substances (specify below)	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□

**Specifications**: The respondent should place one cross in each row according to his or her experience. Countries should adapt this list of substances to their national language and should include country-specific street names for substances where appropriate.

Possible filter: If the respondent has never used any licit or illicit substance while inside prison, this section can be omitted and the respondent should go to question 2.10, which concerns age at first use.

<sup>\*</sup> Without a doctor's prescription.

<sup>\*\*</sup> List new psychoactive substances from the substance groups that are prevalent in the country and show images of the drugs to facilitate answers if necessary.

<sup>\*\*\* &#</sup>x27;Strong tea' refers to a very strong infusion made from tea, sometimes with tobacco or other licit or illicit substances. Replace with the term used in the country in question.

#### 2.10 How old were you (in years) (age at first use) when you first used the following substances?

		Age at first use of every substance	
	Substance	(indicate age in years)	l don't know
		(regardless of use outside or inside prison)	
1.	Tobacco (cigarettes)		99□
2.	Alcohol (beer, wine, spirits)		99□
3.	Cannabis (marijuana, hash, joints)		99□
4.	Powder cocaine (coke)		99□
5.	Crack cocaine (base, rock)		99□
6.	Amphetamine (speed, whizz)		99□
7.	Methamphetamine (meth, crank, ice)		99□
8.	Ecstasy (MDMA or MDA)		99□
9.	Hallucinogenic mushrooms (magic mushrooms; boomers, champs, fungus)		99□
10.	Ketamine (K, special K)		99□
11.	LSD (acid, dots)		99□
12.	Heroin (horse, brown, shit)		99□
	Methadone misused* (done, meth)		99□
14.	Buprenorphine misused* (bup, B, subs, bupe)		99□
15.	Fentanyl illicit/misused* (china white, synthetic heroin, TNT)		99□
16.	Barbiturates misused* (barbs)		99□
17.	Benzodiazepines misused* (benzos)		99□
18.	GHB/GBL (G, liquid X)		99□
19.	Volatile inhalants/solvents (glue, poppers)		99□
20.	New psychoactive substances: synthetic cannabinoids (e.g. Spice, fake weed)**		99□
21.	New psychoactive substances: synthetic cathinones (e.g. mephedrone, pentedrone, alpha-PVP)** (M-Cat, drone, Top Cat)		99□
22.	Anabolic steroids (Juice, Gym)		99□
23.	Other substances (specify below)		99□

<u>Specifications</u>: The respondent should indicate his or her age in years for all the substances that he or she has ever used (regardless of use outside or inside prison), even if used only once.

Possible filter: The respondent should answer this question only if he or she has used these substances either outside or inside prison. Otherwise, the respondent should go to section 4: Health status.

<sup>\*</sup> Without a doctor's prescription.

<sup>\*\*</sup> List new psychoactive substances from the substance groups that are prevalent in the country and show images of the drugs to facilitate answers if necessary.

#### 3. Substance injecting and other health risk behaviours

### 3.1 Have you ever <u>injected any substance</u> (for non-medical purposes, including anabolic steroids), even if only once, either outside or inside prison?

	Yes	No	l don't know
Injected EVER	1□	2□	9□
Injected during last 30 days <u>before</u> CURRENT IMPRISONMENT (!)*	1□	2□	9□
Injected during last 30 days <u>during</u> CURRENT IMPRISONMENT (!)	1□	2□	9□
Injected ever during ANY IMPRISONMENT (!)**	1□	2□	9□
Injected ever during CURRENT IMPRISONMENT (!)	1□	2□	9□
6. Did your first substance injection happen IN ANY PRISON?	1□	2□	9□

Specifications: The respondent should place a cross in one option in each row according to his or her experience. If the answer is yes to at least one of the five questions, the respondent should go to question 3.2. Otherwise, the respondent should go to section 3.3.

#### Notes:

### 3.2 Have you ever shared needles, syringes or other tools used to inject or smoke substances (for non-medical purpose, including anabolic steroids), even if only once?

	Yes	No	l don't know
Shared needles/syringes EVER	1□	2□	9□
Shared needles/syringes IN ANY PRISON*	1□	2□	9□
Shared needles/syringes during the last 30 days before CURRENT IMPRISONEMNT (!)	1□	2□	9□
4. Shared needles/syringes during last 30 days during CURRENT IMPRISONMENT (!)	1□	2□	9□
5. Shared spoon/cooker, filter, cotton, acid/lemon juice, rinse water, etc. EVER	1□	2□	9□
6. Shared spoon/cooker, filter, cotton, acid/lemon juice, rinse water, etc. IN ANY PRISON*	1□	2□	9□
<ol> <li>Shared spoon/cooker, filter, cotton, acid/lemon juice, rinse water, etc. in the last 30 days before CURRENT IMPRISONMENT</li> </ol>	1□	2□	9□
<ol><li>Shared spoon/cooker, filter, cotton, acid/lemon juice, rinse water, etc. in the last 30 days during CURRENT IMPRISONMENT</li></ol>	1□	2□	9□
Shared pipes or other equipment for drug smoking EVER	1□	2□	9□
10. Shared pipes or other equipment for drug smoking IN ANY PRISON*	1□	2□	9□
11. Shared pipes or other equipment for drug smoking in the last 30 days before CURRENT IMPRISONMENT	1□	2□	9□
12. Shared pipes or other equipment for drug smoking in the last 30 days during CURRENT IMPRISONMENT	1□	2□	9□
13. Shared e-cigarettes for drug smoking EVER	1□	2□	9□
14. Shared e-cigarettes for drug smoking IN ANY PRISON*	1□	2□	9□
15. Shared e-cigarettes for drug smoking in the last 30 days before CURRENT IMPRISONMENT	1□	2□	9□
16. Shared e-cigarettes for drug smoking in the last 30 days during CURRENT IMPRISONMENT	1□	2□	9□
Specifications: The respondent should place a cross in one option in each row according to his or her express to the illigit use of substances (including analysis storaids) by injection, charging of injection paralysis			

**Specifications:** The respondent should place a cross in one option in each row according to his or her experience. This question refers to the illicit use of substances (including anabolic steroids) by injection, sharing of injection paraphernalia, and drug smoking using or sharing pipes, e-cigarettes or other smoking tools during the respondent's lifetime and during any imprisonment.

Notes:

\* Refers to sharing practices in any prison during the respondent's lifetime.

<sup>\*</sup> Substance injection before the current imprisonment (outside prison).

<sup>\*\*</sup> Substance injection in any prison during the respondent's lifetime.

### 3.3 Have you ever been tattooed by someone who was not a professional (licensed) tattooist, including self-made tattoos?

	Yes	No	l don't know
Tattooed EVER	1□	2□	9□
2. Tattooed IN ANY PRISON*	1□	2□	9□
Tattooed during last 30 days before CURRENT IMPRISONMENT (!)	1□	2□	9□
Tattooed during CURRENT IMPRISONMENT (!)	1□	2□	9□

Specifications: The respondent should place a cross in one option in each row according to his or her experience.

Note

<sup>\*</sup> Tattooing in any prison during the respondent's lifetime.

#### 4. Health status

#### 4.1 Have you ever had a HIV test outside and/or inside prison?

	Yes	No	l don't know
Outside prison	1□	2□	9□
2. Inside prison	1□	2□	9□

**Specifications:** The answers should be based on what is reported by the respondent (self-reporting). Answers should be provided for both outside and inside prison.

	Yes	No	l don't
4.2 Have you ever been infected with HIV?	1□	2□	9□
<u>Specifications</u> : The answers should be based on what is reported by the respond	ent (self-reportin	g) and not on	test results.

#### 4.3 Have you ever been treated for HIV outside and/or inside prison?

	Yes	No	I don't know
Outside prison	1□	2□	9□
2. Inside prison	1□	2□	9□

<u>Specifications</u>: The answers should be based on what is reported by the respondent (self-reporting). Answers should be provided for both settings: outside prison and inside any prison

#### 4.4 Have you ever had a HBV (hepatitis B virus) test outside and/or inside prison?

	Yes	No	l don't know
Outside prison	1□	2□	9□
2. Inside prison	1□	2□	9□

<u>Specifications</u>: The answers should be based on what is reported by the respondent (self-reporting). Answers should be provided for both settings: outside prison and inside any prison.

	Yes	No	l don't
4.5 Have you ever been infected with HBV (hepatitis B	1□	2□	9□
Specifications: The answers should be based on what is reported by the respond	ent (self-reportir	g) and not on	test results.

#### 4.6 Have you ever been vaccinated against HBV (hepatitis B virus) outside or inside prison?

		Yes	No	l don't know
	Outside prison	1□	2□	9□
["	2 Inside prison	1□	2□	9□

<u>Specifications</u>: The answers should be based on what is reported by the respondent (self-reporting). Answers should be provided for both settings: outside prison and inside any prison.

#### 4.7 Have you ever been treated for HBV (hepatitis B virus) outside or inside prison?

	Yes	No	I don't know
Outside prison	1□	2□	9□
2. Inside prison	1□	2□	9□

<u>Specifications</u>: The answers should be based on what is reported by the respondent (self-reporting). Answers should be provided for both settings: outside prison and inside any prison.

#### 4.8 Have you ever had a HCV (hepatitis C virus) test outside and/or inside prison?

	Yes	No	l don't know
Outside prison	1□	2□	9□
Inside prison	1□	2□	9□

**Specifications:** The answers should be based on what is reported by the respondent. Answers should be provided for both settings: outside prison and inside any prison.

	Yes	No	l don't
4.9 Have you ever been infected with <u>HCV</u> (hepatitis C	1□	2□	9□
virus)?			
Specifications: The answers should be based on what is reported by the respond	ent (self-reportin	g) and not on	tests results.

#### 4.10 Have you ever been treated for HCV (hepatitis C virus)?

	Yes	No	I don't know
Outside prison	1□	2□	9□
2. Inside prison	1□	2□	9□

**Specifications:** The answers should be based on what is reported by the respondent (self-reporting). Answers should be provided for both settings: outside prison and inside any prison.

#### 4.11 Have you ever had a TB (Tuberculosis) test outside and/or inside prison?

	Yes	No	l don't know
Outside prison	1□	2□	9□
2. Inside prison	1□	2□	9□

<u>Specifications</u>: The answers should be based on what is reported by the respondent (self-reporting). Answers should be provided for both settings: outside prison and inside any prison.

#### 4.12 Have you ever been infected with TB (Tuberculosis)?

Yes	No	l don't know
1□	2□	9□

Specifications: The answers should be based on what is reported by the respondent (self-reporting) and not on tests results.

#### 4.13 Have you ever been vaccinated (BCG) against TB (Tuberculosis) outside or inside prison?

	Yes	No	l don't know
Outside prison	1□	2□	9□
2. Inside prison	1□	2□	9□

#### 4.14 Have you ever been treated for TB (Tuberculosis) outside or inside prison?

	Yes	No	l don't know
Outside prison	1□	2□	9□
2. Inside prison	1□	2□	9□

**Specifications**: The answers should be based on what is reported by the respondent (self-reporting). Answers should be provided for both settings: outside prison and inside any prison.

## 4.15 Have you ever had a <u>substance overdose</u> (a condition after substance use that required professional intervention by a physician or nurse or the attendance of an ambulance) outside or inside prison?

	(a) Outside prison	(b) Inside prison during any imprisonment	(c) During current imprisonment (!)
Yes, related to opioids (including mixture with other substances)	No of times //	No of times //	No of times //
Yes, related to substances other than opioids (specify below)	No of times //	No of times //	No of times //
3. No	3 □	3 □	3 □
99. I don't know	99 🗆	99 🗆	99 🗆

<u>Specifications</u>: The answer should be based on what is reported by the respondent (self-reporting). If no overdose is reported, the respondent should go to section 5.

4.16 When was your last overdose?	/ / years ago /	/ months ago
-----------------------------------	-----------------	--------------

<u>Specifications</u>: The respondent should answer this question only if he or she has ever overdosed and responded Yes (option 1 or 2) to question 4.15 (Have you ever had a substance overdose?). Otherwise, the respondent should go to question 4.18: mental and emotional problems. If the event was less than 1 year ago, then state 0 years and the number of months.

### 4.17 Think back to when you <u>last overdosed</u> on a substance. Where were you when you had the first symptoms?

Inside this prison or inside another prison	1 🗆
2. Outside prison, less than 30 days after previous imprisonment:	2 □ Number of days after prison release //
3. Outside prison, more than 30 days after previous imprisonment	3 □
4. Outside prison, before my first ever imprisonment	4 □
5. On prison leave	5 □
9. I don't know	9 □

Specifications: The respondent should answer this question only if he or she has ever overdosed and responded Yes (option 1 or 2) to question 4.15 (Have you ever had a substance overdose?). Otherwise, the respondent should go to question 4.18: mental and emotional problems. The answer should be based on what is reported by the respondent (self-reporting). The question refers to the most recent substance overdose.

### 4.18 Have you visited a doctor, psychologist, counsellor or treatment centre for mental or emotional problems?

Yes	No	I don't know
1□	2□	9□

#### 4.18.1 If Yes, how many times in the last 12 months?

times

<u>Specifications</u>: The answer should be based on what is reported by the respondent. The question concerns treatment outside prison and/or during any imprisonment. If no service has been used, the respondent should go to question 4.20.

#### 4.19 Have you been prescribed any medication for mental or emotional problems?

	Yes	No	l don't know
In the last 12 months before current imprisonment (!)	1□	2□	9□
Inside prison during the current imprisonment (!)	1□	2□	9□

<u>Specifications</u>: The respondent should place one cross in each column according to his or her experience. The answer should be based on what is reported by the respondent.

#### 4.20 Have you made an attempt to take your life, by taking substances or self-harm?

	Yes	No	l don't know
In the last 12 months before current imprisonment (!)	1□	2□	9□
Inside prison during the current imprisonment (!)	1□	2□	9□

<u>Specifications</u>: The respondent should place one cross in each column according to his or her experience. The answer should be based on what is reported by the respondent.

# 4.21 The questions below are about how you feel and how things have been with you during the last 30 days. For each question, please give the answer that comes closest to the way you have been feeling.

			A good bit of the time			
1. Have you been a very nervous person?	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□	6□
Have you felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up?	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□	6□
3. Have you felt calm and peaceful?	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□	6□
4. Have you felt downhearted and blue?	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□	6□
5. Have you been a happy person?	1□	2□	3□	4□	5□	6□

**Specifications:** The respondent should place one cross in each column according to his or her experience. The answer should be based on what is informed by the respondent.

#### 5. Use of health and addiction services

#### 5.1 Have you ever attended or are you currently attending drug treatment outside or inside prison?

Time reference	(a) Opioid substitution treatment			(b) Drug treatment other than opioid substitution treatment		
	Yes	Yes No I don't know			No	l don't know
1. Ever	1 □	2 □	9 □	1 □	2 □	9 □
During 30 days BEFORE CURRENT imprisonment (!)	1 🗆	2 □	9 □	1 🗆	2 □	9 □
3. During ANY imprisonment	1 □	2 □	9 □	1 🗆	2 □	9 □
During last 30 days during your the CURRENT imprisonment	1 🗆	2 □	9 □	1 🗆	2 □	9 □

Specifications: Respondent should answer every line. For the definition of drug treatment see methodological guidelines.

### 5.2 To your knowledge, were those services available <u>in the last 30 days during your current imprisonment</u> (!)?

Type of service	Yes, available	No, not available	l don't know
1. Health check up	1□	2□	9□
2. Opioid agonist therapy	1□	2□	9□
3. Detoxification	1□	2□	9□
Counselling on drug related problems	1□	2□	9□
5. Infectious diseases testing	1□	2□	9□
6. Hepatitis B vaccination	1□	2□	9□
7. Hepatitis B treatment	1□	2□	9□
8. Hepatitis C treatment	1□	2□	9□
9. HIV antiretroviral therapy	1□	2□	9□
10. TB vaccination	1□	2□	9□
11. TB treatment	1□	2□	9□
12. Needles and syringe exchange	1□	2□	9□
13. Other sterile material distribution	1□	2□	9□
14. Disinfecting tablets/bleach	1□	2□	9□
15. Overdose prevention/counselling	1□	2□	9□
16. Naloxone distribution and training	1□	2□	9□
17. Condom distribution	1□	2□	9□

### 5.3 Have you used any of the following <u>services in the last 30 days during your current imprisonment</u> (!)?

Type of service	Yes	No, because I do not need the service	No, although I do need the service	l don't know
1. Health check up	1□	2□	3□	9□
2. Opioid agonist therapy	1□	2□	3□	9□
3. Detoxification	1□	2□	3□	9□
Counselling on drug related problems	1□	2□	3□	9□
5. Infectious diseases testing	1□	2□	3□	9□
6. Hepatitis B vaccination	1□	2□	3□	9□
7. Hepatitis B treatment	1□	2□	3□	9□
8. Hepatitis C treatment	1□	2□	3□	9□
9. HIV antiretroviral therapy	1□	2□	3□	9□
10. TB vaccination	1□	2□	3□	9□
11. TB treatment	1□	2□	3□	9□
12. Needles and syringe exchange	1□	2□	3□	9□
13. Other sterile material distribution	1□	2□	3□	9□
14. Disinfecting tablets/bleach	1□	2□	3□	9□
15. Overdose prevention/counselling	1□	2□	3□	9□
16. Naloxone distribution and training	1□	2□	3□	9□
17. Condom distribution	1□	2□	3□	9□

<u>Specifications</u>: The respondent should place one cross in each row according to his or her experience.

'Overdose counselling' might include educating substance users about the risks of polydrug use; the very high risk of an overdose in the period after release; other risk factors for overdoses; recognition of the signs of overdoses; the prevention of overdoses; and how to manage an overdose.

6. Social reintegration	OH						
6.1 After release, will you have an address to go to, even if i temporary?	t is only		Yes 1□	No 2□	•••••	I don't know 9□	
<u>Specifications</u> : The respondent should place a cross in one of the options, if the to questions 6.3.	e answer is	equa	al to 3 o	<u>.</u>	<u>i</u>		
6.2 After release, which of these situations describe better V	VHERE y	ou v	will b	e livin	g?		
Stable accommodation						1 🗆	
The state of the s							
Other (specify)      Not stated/refused						8 🗆	
Specifications: This is an optional question, living where after release. Stable a supported accommodation. Unstable accommodations are: temporary accommo	ccommoda dation, hon	tions neles:	are: ho s or sle	use, flat eping ro	t, hos ough.	<b>9</b> □ tel or	
6.3 <u>After release</u> , have you a paid job to go to, even if it is only temporary?			s	No	Ιd	l don't know	
			□ 2□			9□	
<u>Specifications</u> : The respondent should place a cross in one of the options, if th questions 6.7.	e answer is	equa	al to 9 t	he respo	onder	nt should go to	
6.4 After release, Will you be employed or selfemployed?		ed S	Self-e	mploye	ed	I don't know	
			2□			9□	
•							
6.5 <u>After release</u> , Will you be working full-time or part-time?		ne Part-time				I don't know	
			2□			9□	
	<b>.</b>		······		<del>i</del>		
6.6 After release, Will this job be temporary or	Tempo		ary Permanent		nt	I don't know	
permanent?		1□		2□		9□	
			<u>i</u>		······		
6.7 Please provide any important remark regarding some que Also, any other comments would be greatly appreciated (nat services, buying drugs, how drugs are taken, violence in pris	ionality,	lega	ıl stat	us, he			

Specifications: The respondent should write his/her comments according to his or her experience.

#### Acknowledgements and contributors to previous versions in alphabetical order

Experts who have provided contribution to the definition of the EQDP in alphabetical order:

Elena Alvarez, Spain Sara Van Malderen, Belgium

Daniele Berto, Italy Laurent Michel, France

Chloe Carpentier, United Nations Office on Drugs Lars Möller, WHO (unitl 2018)

and Crimes (UNODC)
Felice Nava, Italy

Johnny Connolly, Ireland

Marie Jauffree Routside, France

Natalia Delgrande, Switzerland

Rosario Sendino, Spain

Stefan Enggist, Switzerlands
Harald Spirig, Austria

Seena Fazel, United Kingdom
Imrich Steliar, Slovakia

Tim Pfeiffer-Gerschel, German

Heino Stöver, Germany Fabienne Hariga, UNODC

Robert Teltzrow, Pompidou Group, Council of

Marc Lehmann, Germany Europe

Niels Loeenthin, Denmark Federica Tognazzo, Italy

Kieran Lynch, United Kingdom Anália Torres, Portugal

Diana Maciel, Portugal Sandra R. Thyberg, Sweden

Nino Maddalena, United Kingdom Craig Wright, United Kingdom

Elsa Maia, Portugal

#### For the Reitox national focal points since 2013 in alphabetical order:

Katri Abel-Ollo, Estonia Maud Pousset, France

Charlotte Davies, United Kingdom leva Pugule, Latvia

Brian Galvin, Ireland Sofia Santos, Portugal

Neoklis Georgiades, Cyprus Elisabetta Simeoni, Italy

Kari Grasaasen, Denmark Joakim Strandberg, Sweden

Lies Gremeaux, Belgium Manina Terzidou, Greece

Ruxanda Iliescu, Romania Franz Trautmann, Netherlands

Gergely Horváth, Hungary Vili Varjonen, Finland

Milan Krek, Slovenia Momtchil Vassilev, Bulgaria

Ernestas Jasaitis, Lithuania Lidija Vugrinec, Croatia

Sofia Lopes Costa, Luxembourg Silvia Zanone, Italy

Alain Origer, Luxembourg

**EMCDDA staff in alphabetical order:**Gregor Burkhart, Isabelle Giraudon, Eleni Kalamara, João Matias, Andre Noor, Deborah Olszewski, Danica Thanki, Lucas Wiessing