



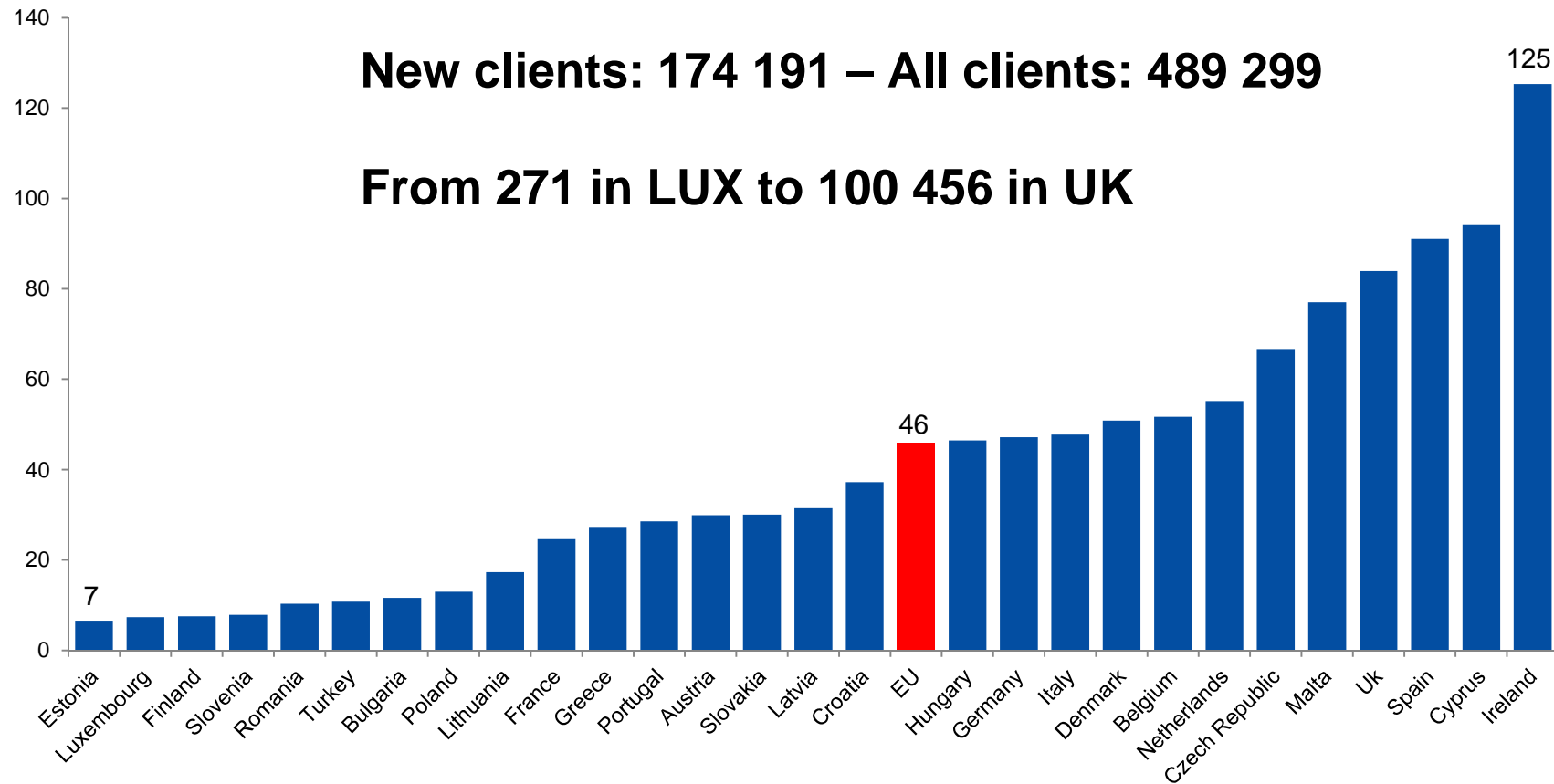
European Monitoring Centre
for Drugs and Drug Addiction

Overview of last TDI/Treatment related data

Linda Montanari, Bruno Guarita, Alessandro Pirona
2016 TDI Meeting



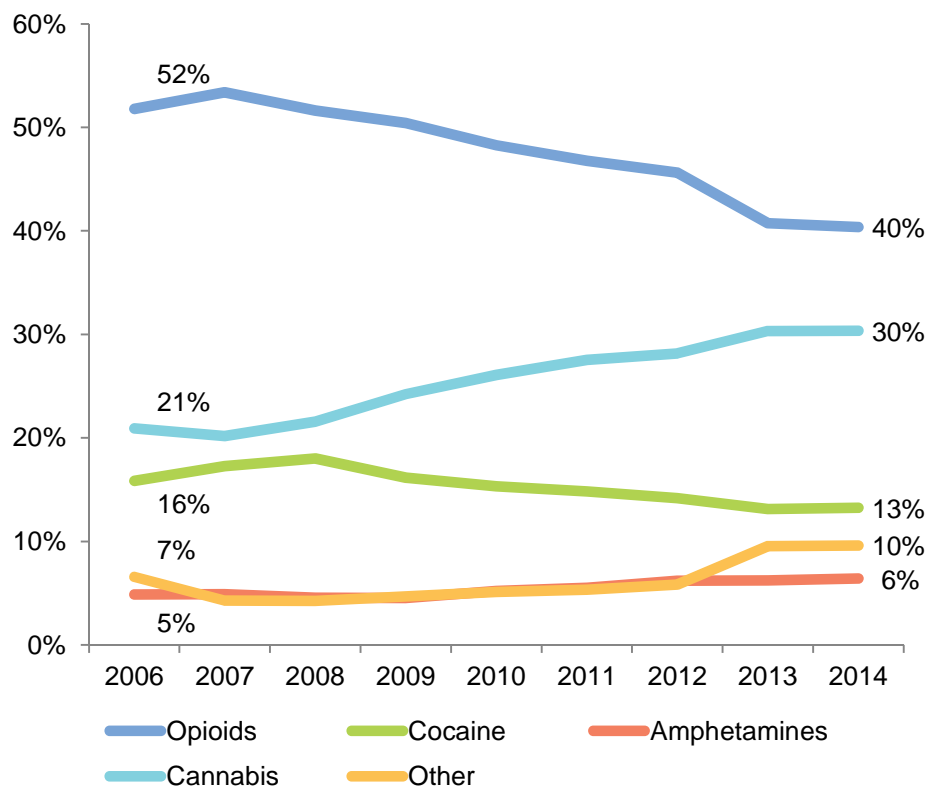
Incidence of new drug clients **entering treatment** during the year 2014 by country * 100 000 adult population (a)



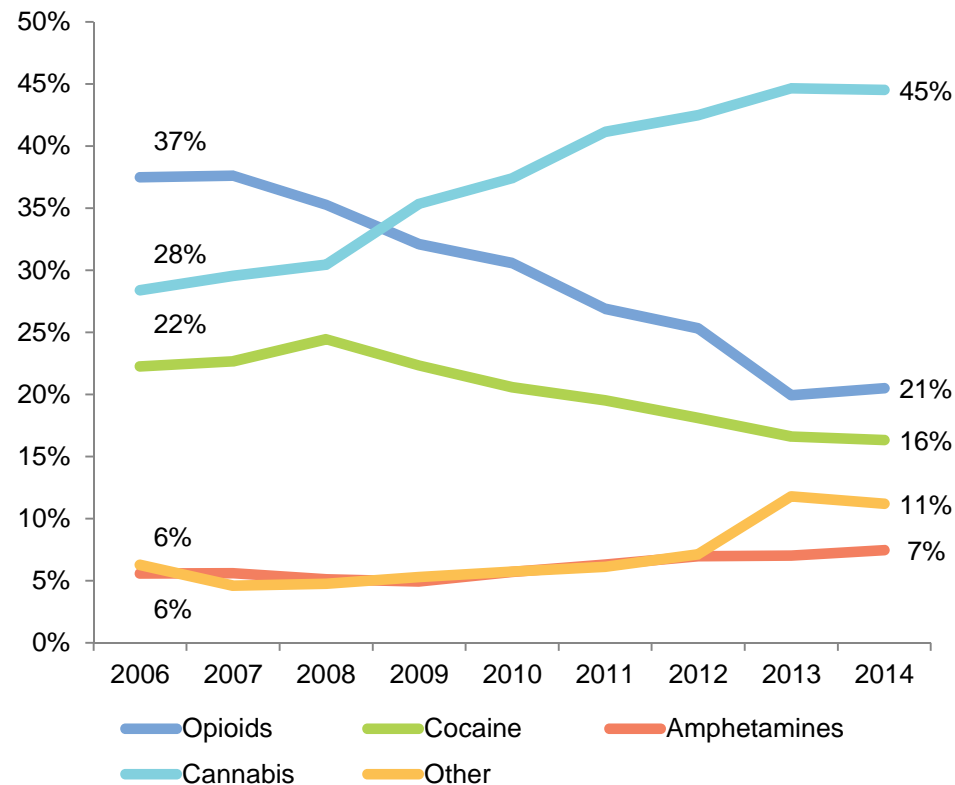
Source: 2016th Statistical Bulletin
 DK data 2011 and SP data 2013; SE and NO excluded
 a) Population 15- 64 - 2014 Eurostat data

Trend of clients entering treatment by primary drugs, 2006 to 2014 (percentages out of all drugs)

All treatment entrants



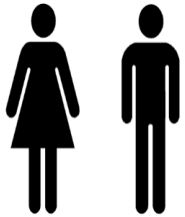
New treatment entrants



Source: 2016 Statistical Bulletin
Trends based on data from 21 countries

Cannabis

Characteristics



Mean age at first use: 16

Mean age at first treatment entry: 26

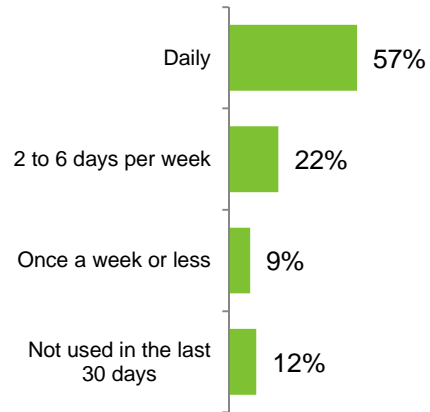
17% 83%

Previously treated entrants 41%

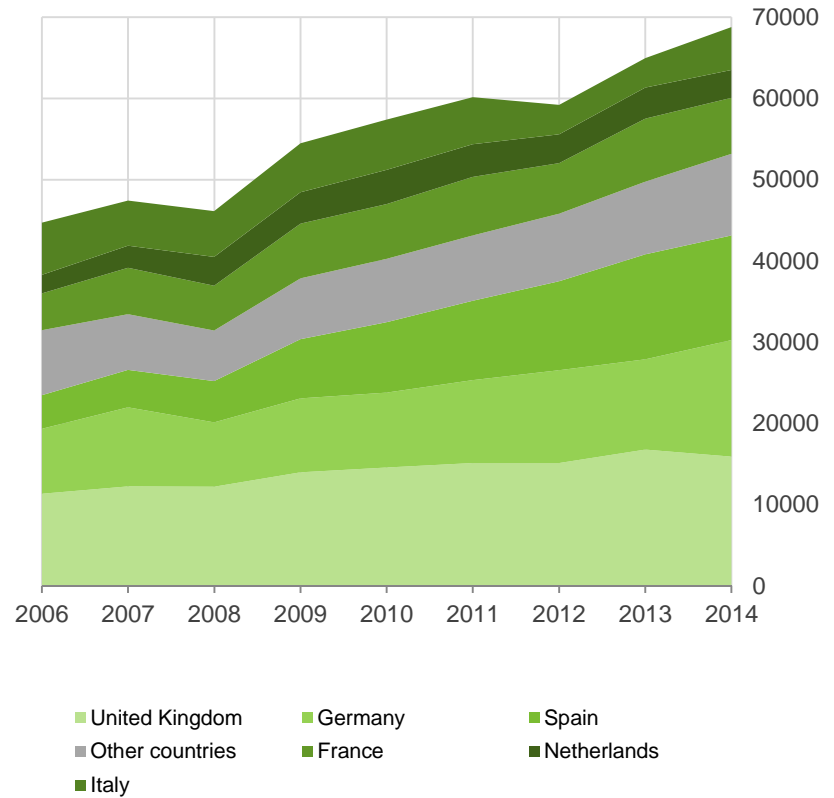


Frequency of use in the last month

mean use 5.4 days per week

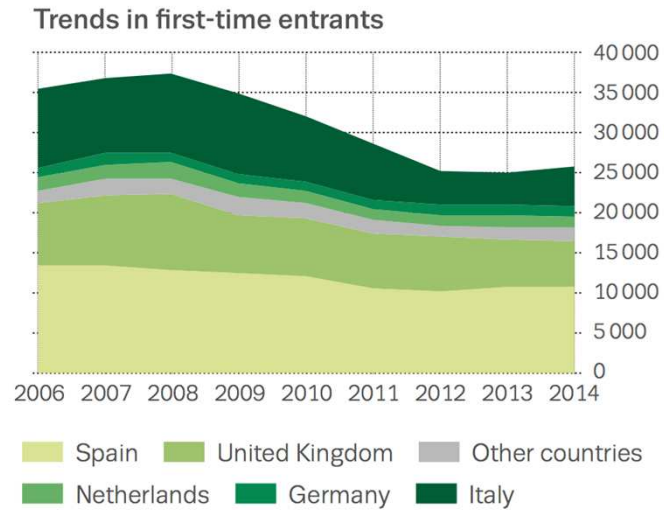


First treatment entrants: trend



Stimulants

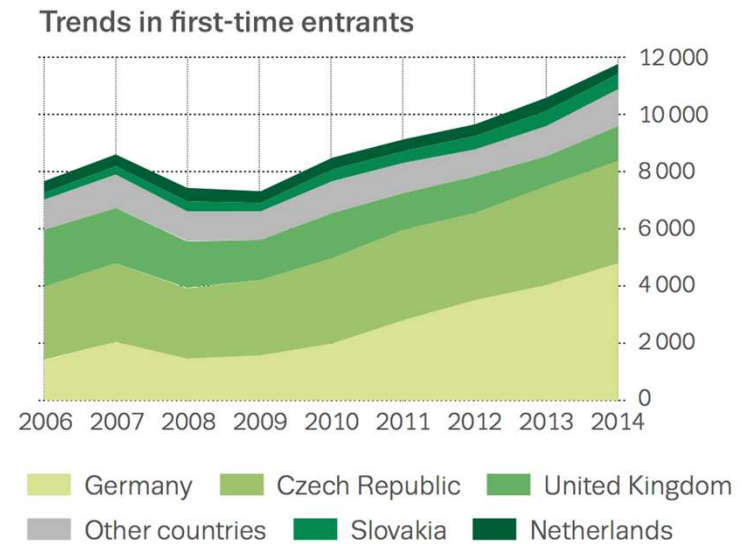
Cocaine



MDMA

- rarely reported
- 1 % of first-time entrants in 2014

Amphetamines



Cocaine

Amphetamines

Characteristics



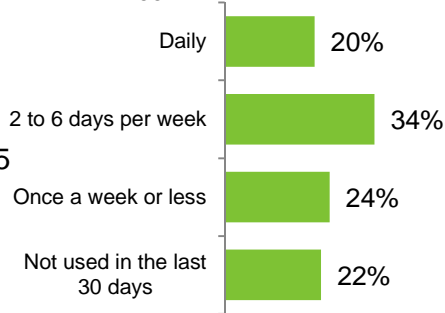
15%
85%

Mean age at first use: 22

Mean age at first treatment entry: 35

Frequency of use in the last month

mean use 3.6 days per week



Characteristics



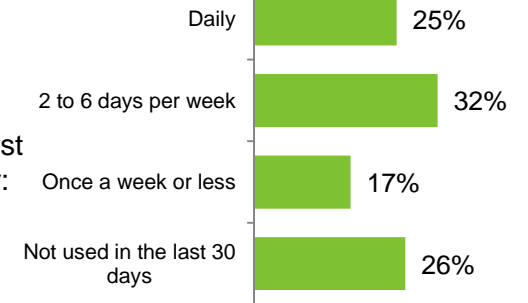
28%
72%

Mean age at first use: 19

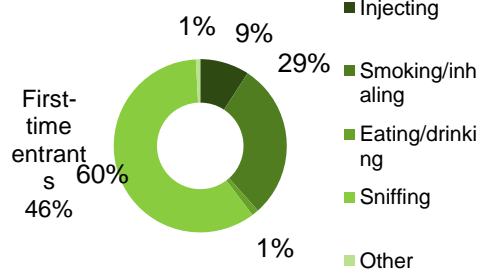
Mean age at first treatment entry: 30

Frequency of use in the last month

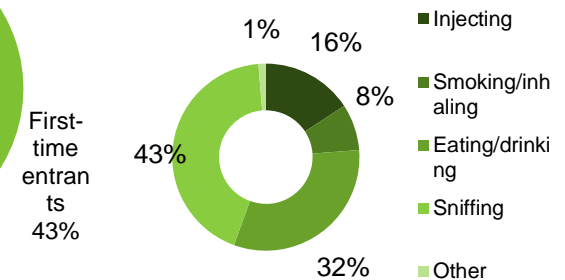
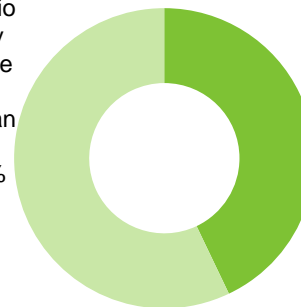
mean use 3.9 days per week



Previously treated entrants 54%



Previously treated entrants 57%



Heroin

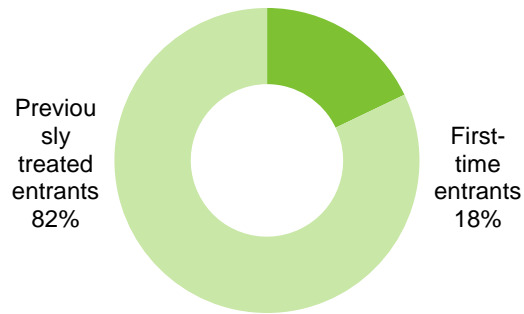
Characteristics



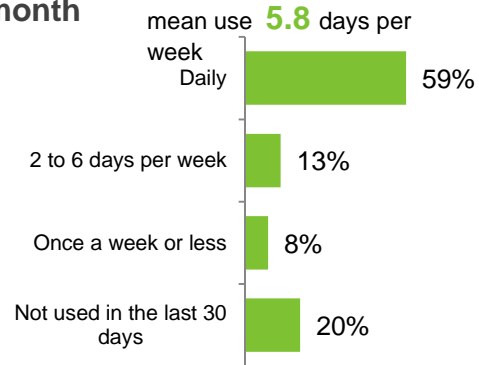
Mean age at first use: 22

Mean age at treatment entry: 36

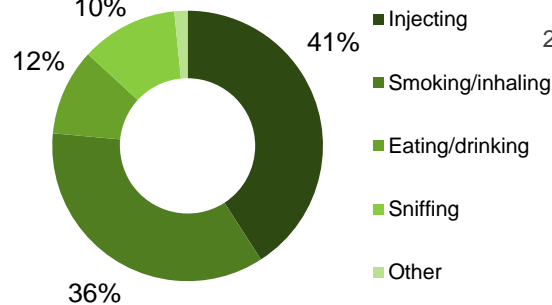
20%
80%



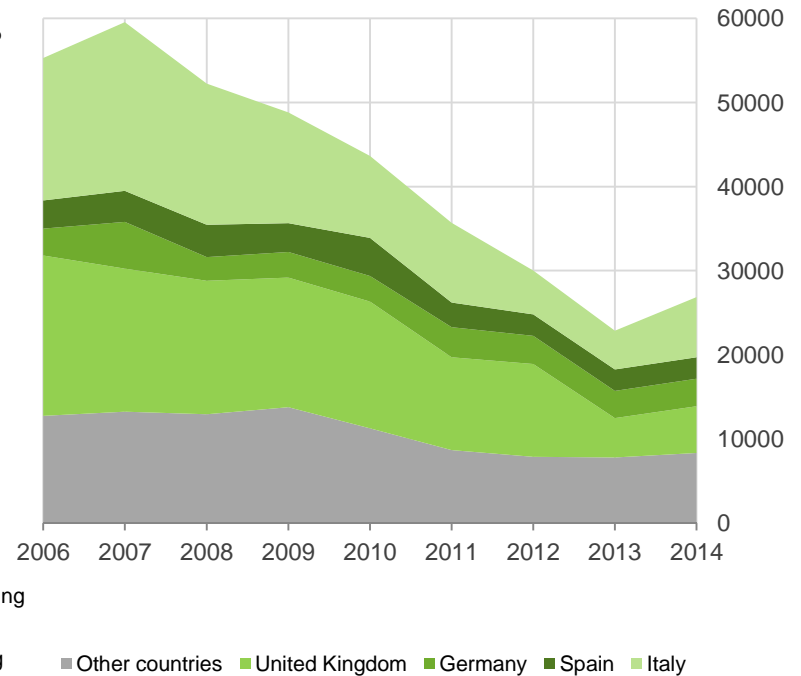
Frequency of use in the last month



Route of administration

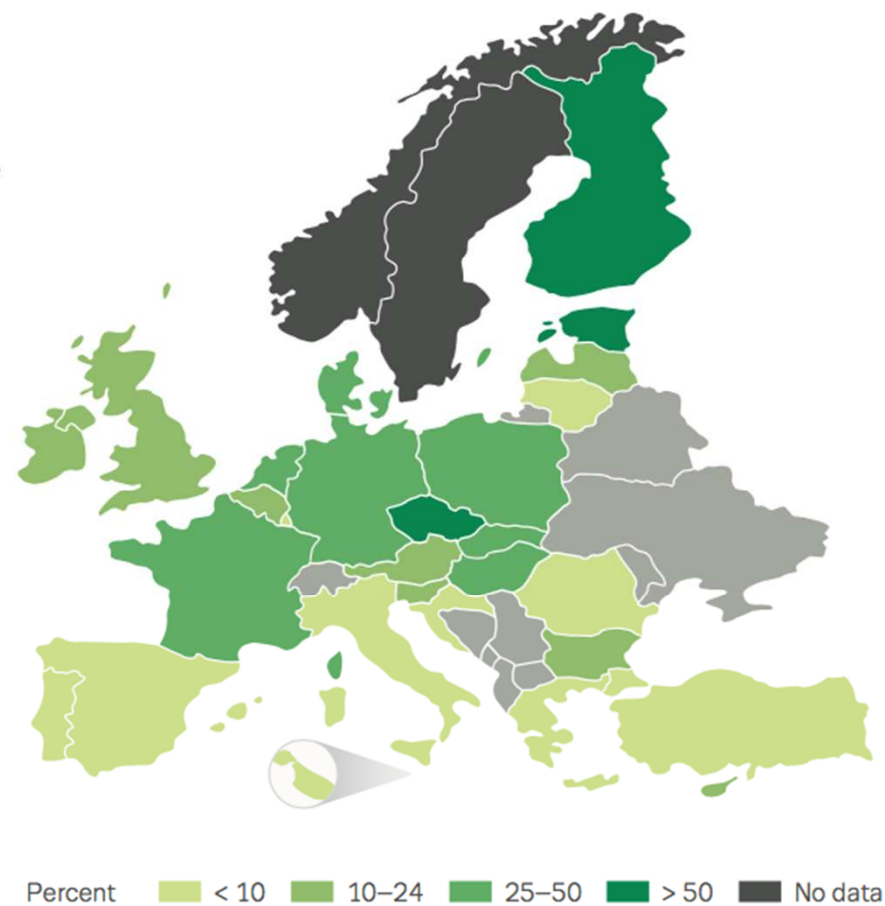
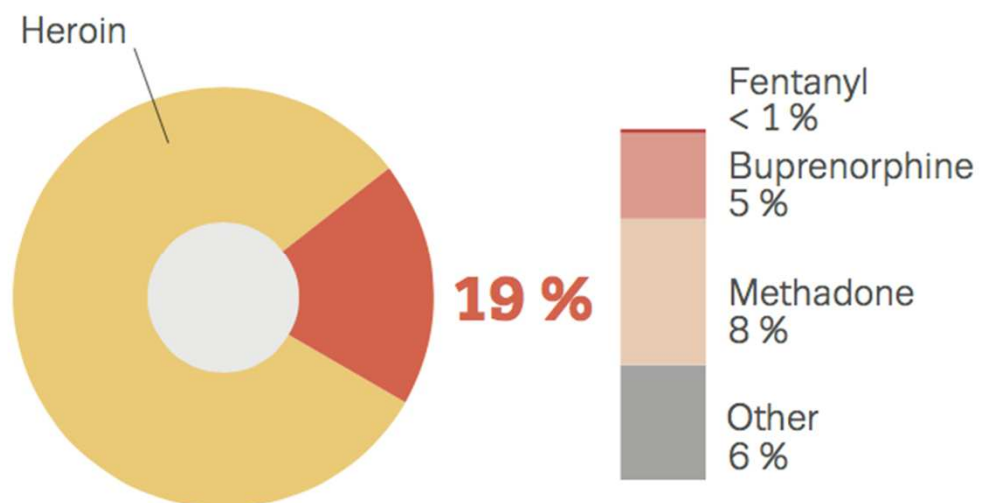


Trends in first-time entrants



Other opioids

Treatment entrants citing opioids as primary drug: by type of opioid (left) and percentage reporting opioids other than heroin (right)



New drugs among clients entering drug treatment

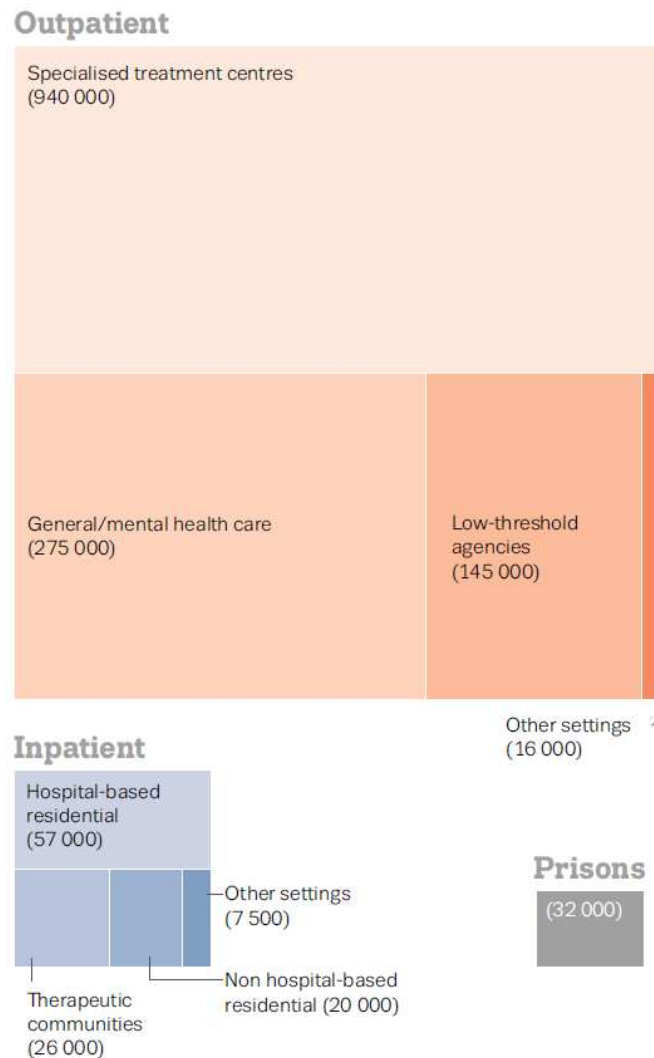
	Synthetic cathinones	GHB/GBL	LSD	Ketamine
Austria	7	1	3	2
Belgium	0	0	6	0
Bulgaria	0	0	1	0
Croatia	0	0	1	0
Cyprus		8		1
Czech Republic	0		2	
Denmark			5	
Finland	0	1	0	0
France	164	29	151	41
Greece	0	0	4	0
Hungary			2	
Ireland	28	1	4	5
Italy	0	0	13	7
Latvia	0	1	0	0
Lithuania	0	0	0	0
Malta			3	
Netherlands	0	488	5	15
Poland			2	
Portugal			1	
Romania				6
Slovakia	0	0	1	0
Spain	0	3	5	66
Uk		120	13	659

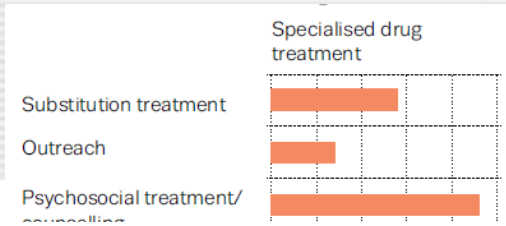
**Total: ~800 clients
<1 % of all drug clients**

Source: 2014 FONTE data
TDI ver 3.0



Numbers receiving drug treatment in Europe in 2014, by setting

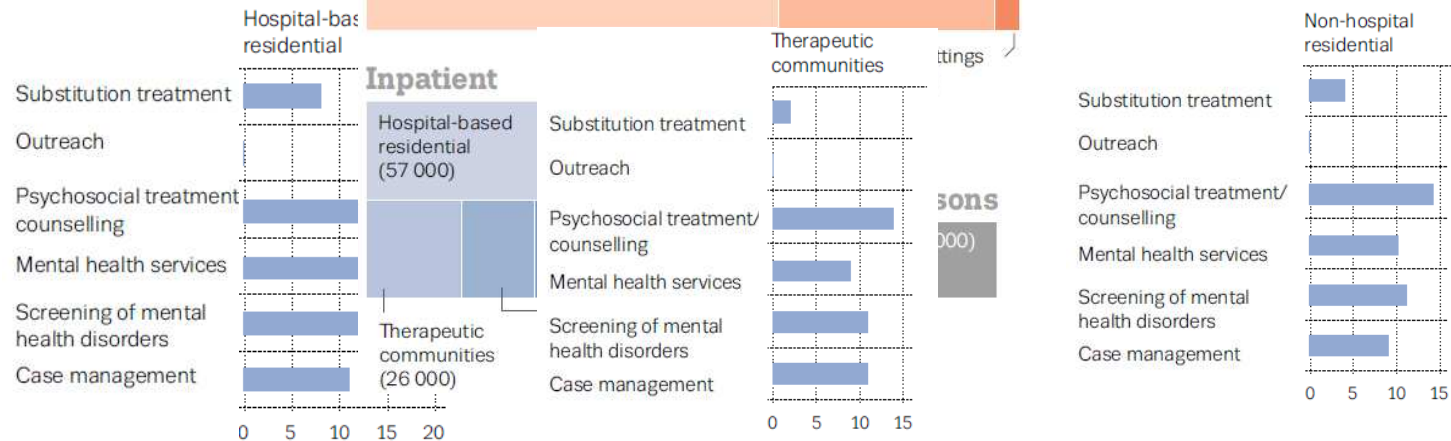




Outpatient



Inpatient



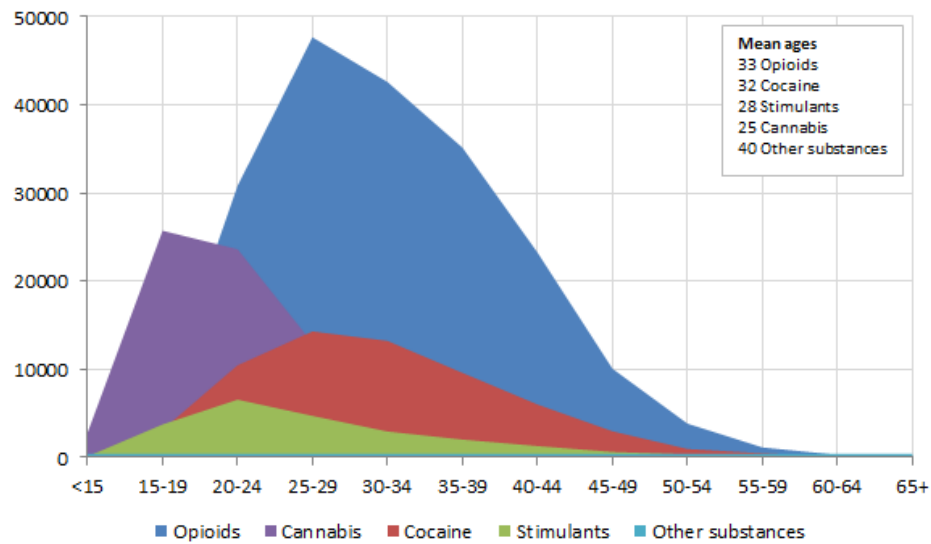
Opioid Substitution treatment

- **644.000 est. clients in the EU**
- **Decreasing trend... 50.000 have fallen since 2010**
- **Possible reasons...**

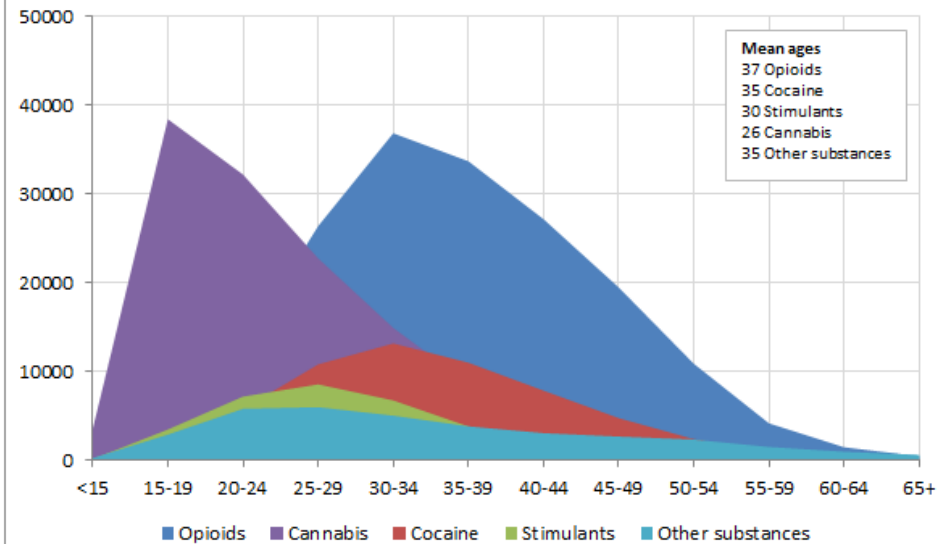


Ageing HROU population

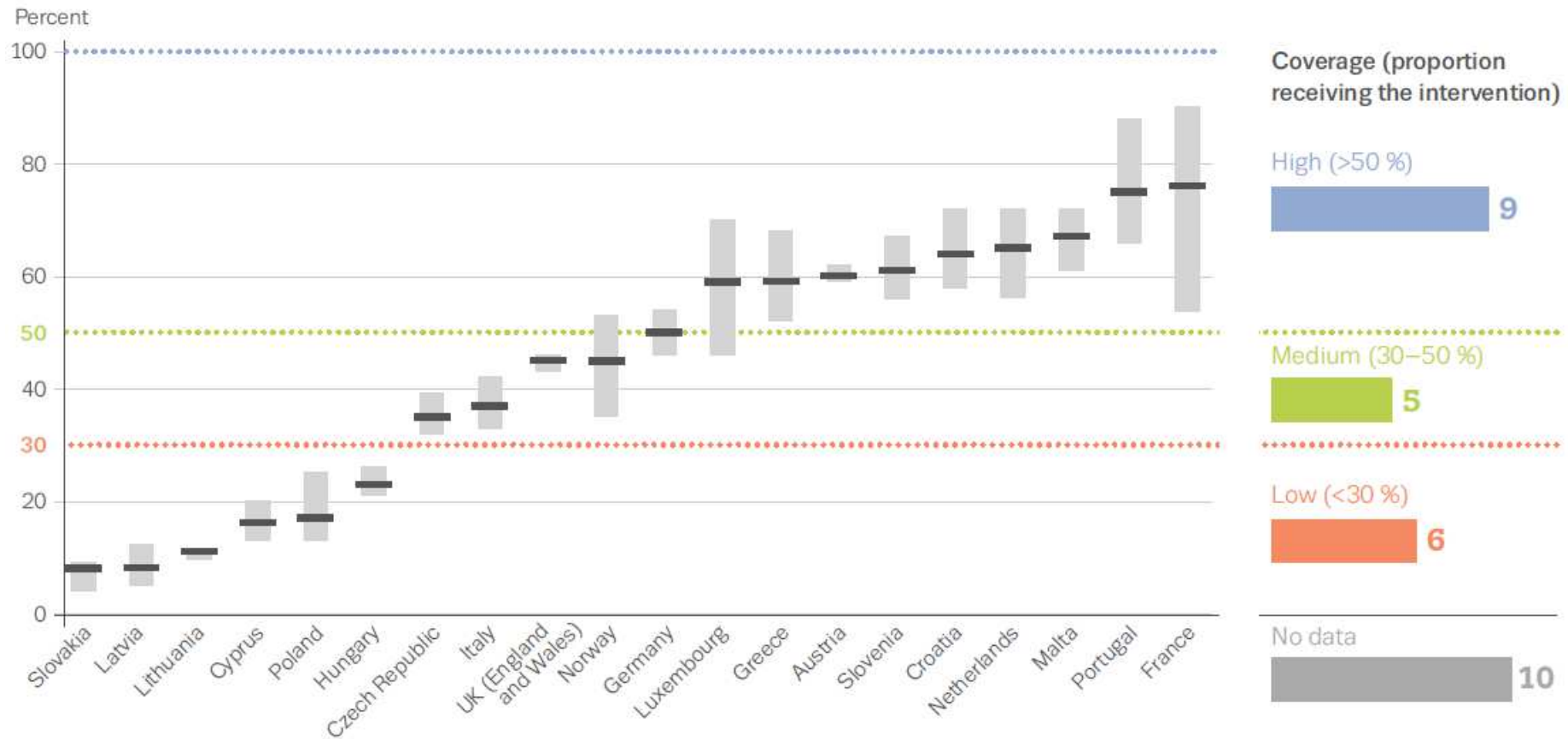
Age structure of clients entering treatment by primary drug, 2006



Age structure of clients entering treatment by primary drug, 2014



Percentage of high-risk opioid users receiving substitution treatment (estimate)



NB: Data displayed as point estimates and uncertainty intervals.





European Monitoring Centre
for Drugs and Drug Addiction

emcdda.europa.eu/edr2016


Thank you for your attention

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