UNIVERSITY MENTAL HEALTH, NEUROSCIENCES & PRECISION MEDICINE RESEARCH INSTITUTE 'COSTAS STEFANIS' (UMHRI)

Greek REITOX Focal Point of the EMCDDA



# Impact of covid-19 on drug services and clients GREECE - Focus on OST

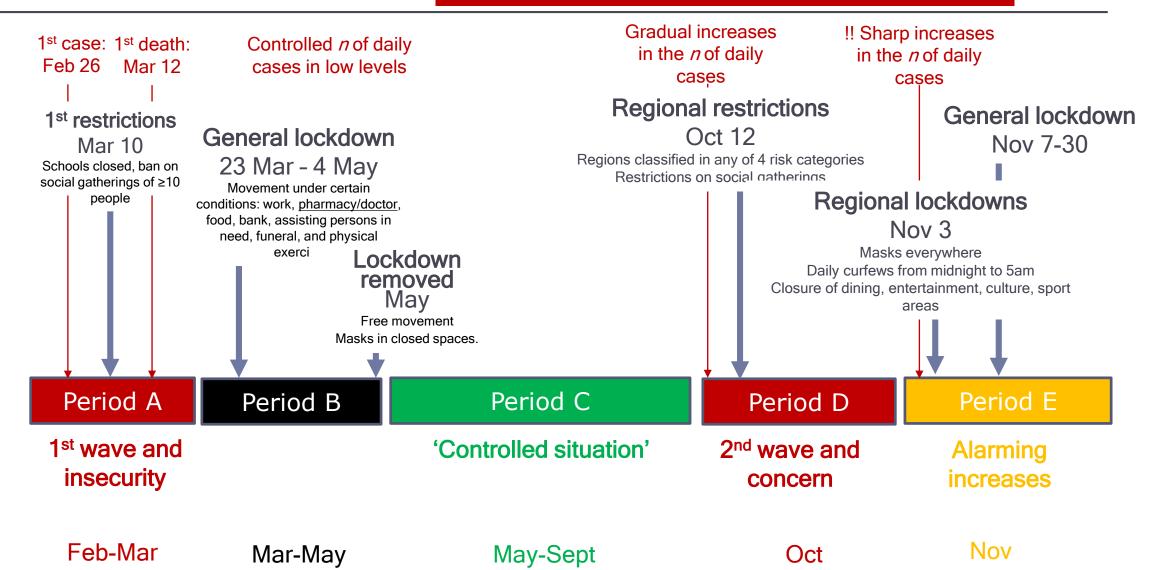
Ioulia Bafi

## COVID-19 pandemic in Greece

#### GREECE, as of November 3

- Total cases: 44,246 (**4,200 per 1M**)
- Total deaths: 655 (**63 per 1M**)
- No death of high risk drug users due to Covid







### COVID-19 pandemic in Greece

#### Impact on drug treatment/harm reduction services

- Two new shelters were established (Athens, Thessaloniki) in order to respond to the needs of vulnerable people, inclunding people who use drugs
- Increase in street-work activities in order to cover emerging basic needs of drug users (i.e. food and water) and raise awareness about the pandemic, its associated risks and the restrictions that apply
- Psychosocial treatment programmes continued their face-to-face services, while promoting alternative ways for the provision of support e.g., through telephone, and -where possible- replacement of face-to-face meetings with online sessions
- □ Residential units adapted their protocols for admission (e.g., providing testing services) to secure prevention of covid infection and spread in the community



### COVID-19 pandemic in Greece

### Impact on drug treatment services - OST

#### **CHALLENGES**

Threat for dislocation of OST units, staff reallocation

Need for limiting clients' movement

Pressure to cover increased needs of medications

Care for personnel and people in treatment

#### **ACTIONS TAKEN**

Lobbying and strong reactions at organisational and personal levels

- Care for clients to be referred to the most convenient unit
- Increase in take-home doses and elasticity in previously stricter dispensation criteria

Actions at organisational level to ensure availability in OST medications

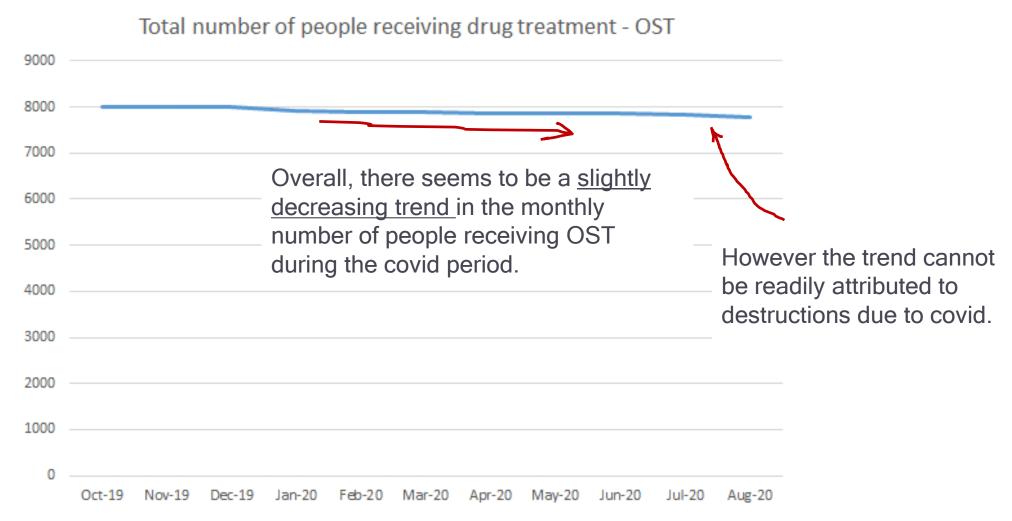
Provision of protective equipment, restrictions in the *n* of people in closed spaces, ventilation, etc.

## UNINTENDED CONSEQUENCES

Increases in buprenorphine trafficking ?? (expert opinion)



### Preliminary data on total number of people receiving OST



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## Thank you

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